

UNDERSTANDING CHILDREN IN DIFFICULT CIRCUMSTANCES: JOURNEYS FROM ADOLESCENCE TO CRIME DAYS

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INTRODUCTION-

ALL OVER THE WORLD INDIA HAS THE LARGEST POPULATION OF ADOLESCENCE IN THE WORLD, BEING HOME TO 243 MILLION INDIVIDUALS AGED 11-20 YEARS. ACCORDING TO DATA, CHILD AND YOUTH LITERACY IN INDIA STANDS AT 93 PERCENT AND 94 PERCENT, RESPECTIVELY.

IN INDIA 17.7 MILLION CHILDREN ARE NOT ATTEND SCHOOL, 25 MILLION CHILDREN ARE HUNGER AND UNDER THE MALNUTRITION SCALE, 73% OF GIRLS ARE FOUND TO BE IN ILLITERACY RATE, 33 MILLION CHILDREN MOSTLY TEENAGERS ARE ENGAGED IN CHILD LABOUR IN INDIA. ACCORDING TO NATIONAL CRIME RECORD BUREAU (NCRB) DATA 27 PER CENT CCL WERE INVOLVED IN PROPERTY-RELATED OFFENCES.

CHILDREN INVOLVED IN SERIOUS AND HEINOUS OFFENCES OF MURDER AND RAPE CONSTITUTED ONLY A MINISCULE WITH ONLY 2.8 PER CENT AND 5.9 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL IPC CRIMES COMMITTED BY CHILDREN AND 2.1 PER CENT AND 5.1 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL JUVENILE CRIMES IN 2014.

LACK OF EDUCATION AND PEER PRESSURE ARE THE MAJOR REASONS BEHIND CHILDREN COMMITTING CRIMES. MAINLY THE STATES LIKE UTTAR PRADESH, MADHYA PRADESH, AND RAJASTHAN ARE TO BE A MAJOR TEEN AGER CRIME LOCATIONS BECAUSE OF WEAK PRIMARY OR SECONDARY EDUCATIONS WERE THERE AND POVERTY ALSO REASON BEHIND THE CRIMES.

THE EDUCATION SYSTEM OF INDIA IS NOT BE A STRONG AT HIGH LEVEL OF SOCIETIES, THERE IS LACK OF ATTENTIONS TO DELIVERED HIGH LEVEL STUDIES TO CHILDREN ABOUT AWARENESS OF SOCIETY, ADOLESCENCE EDUCATION, AND MUST IMPORTANT ABOUT LAW EDUCATION IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS TO MAINLY AWARE THE CRIMES WHICH COMMITS CRIMES OR SUICIDE UNDER THE AGE OF EIGHTEEN IN INDIA.

JUVENILE DELINQUENCY

OBJECTIVES-

THINKING ON JUVENILE CRIMES-

CHILDREN ARE GIFTS OF GOD. THEY ARE THE GREATEST NATIONAL ASSETS. CHILDREN'S ARE BELIEF TO BE A COMPLIANT, RESPECTFUL, AND GOOD QUALITIES IN THEM. JUVENILE MEANS A PERSON WHO IS VERY YOUNG, TEENAGER, OR UNDERAGE BELOW EIGHTEENTH. JUVENILE CRIMES ARE A SEVERE REALITY IN INDIA.

SPECIAL ATTENTIONS ON JOURNEY'S (BEGIN FROM TEENAGERS TO CRIME DAYS)- ABOUT TO JUSTIFICATIONS ON THE SPECIAL ATTENTIONS ON JOURNEYS BEGIN FROM TEENAGERS TO CRIME DAYS SHOWS SOME IMPORTANT FACTORS REFLECTED TO INDIAN MODERN SOCIETIES WHICH EFFECT ON YOUTH.



TO EXAMINE THE CONDITIONS OF STREET CHILDREN-

HINDU METHODOLOGY STATES THAT CHILDREN ARE FORM OF GOD. BUT BETTER CARING OF CHILDREN MAKES GOOD GODS AND WORST CARELESS CARING MAKES CHILDREN DEVILS IN FUTURE. STREET CHILDREN ARE LIKE EARTHWORMS TO HELP OR PREVENT SOIL EROSIONS. SOMETIMES THEY CRUSHED BY SOCIETY NORMS OR SOMETIMES THEY FIND THE WAY OF SURVIVING IN BOUNDARIES OF CRIMES, BUT THE MOST IMPORTANT POINT IS THEY NEVER EVER DIE. THE JOURNEY IS BEGINNING FROM A MOTHER OR PARENT WHO DOESN'T CARES OWN CHILDREN OR THOSE SUSPECTS WHO GIVES BIRTH A BABY CHILD BUT THROWING IN DUSTBIN OR GARBAGE AREA OR SOMETIMES MANY PARENTS LEAVES CHILDREN INSIDE THE HOSPITAL OR IN TRAINS RAILWAY STATION. THAT MOMENT OR TIME IS THE BEGINNING OF CRIMES.





POOR STREET CHILDREN AT RAILWAY
STATION

OBSERVING AND INTERACTING CHILDREN IN DIFFICULT CIRCUMSTANCES-

WE ALL KNOW SCHOOL IS THE ONLY PLACE WHERE STUDENTS BECOME A GOOD PERSONALITY OR BAD PERSONALITY IN FUTURE. OUR INDIAN EDUCATION IS TOO WEAK IN DELIVERING DETAILS OF ADOLESCENCE SUBJECTS OR AWARENESS ABOUT CRIMES EDUCATION SUBJECTS IN SECONDARY EDUCATION OR HIGHER SECONDARY EDUCATION IN TEENAGE. THE PROBLEM STARTS FROM DUMMY SCHOOL OR THOSE SCHOOLS WHO START EDUCATION AS ONLY EARNING PURPOSES. WE ALL KNOW TEENAGE IS THE ONLY AGE WHERE A CHILD LEARNS EVERYTHING IN HIS LIFE. AND IT IS A VERY PRECIOUS TIME FOR CHILDREN TO MOVE RIGHT WAY FOR BETTER FUTURE.

STUDENTS DOING SUICIDE OR ADDICTS TO TAKING DRUGS DAILY. THIS IS THE BEGINNING OF JUVENILE DELINQUENCY IN TEEN-AGES. THE HABITS OF STUDENTS AFTER GET OUT OF SCHOOL ARE THEY JOIN BIG GROUPS OF EXTORTION GANG, ABUSES SOCIETY PEOPLE, MAKING FEARS IN SOCIETY, SOME JOIN SPECULATIVE MARKET OR SOME PLAYING SMALL GAMES LIKE LUDO, RUMMY FOR EARNING MONEY, SOME HAVE LOCAL REVOLVERS AT VERY SMALL AGES AND MAKING FEARS IN SOCIETY OR FIGHT WITH OTHER GROUPS OR SOCIETY PEOPLE'S



SOCIAL THEORIES ON JUVENILE-

SOCIAL CONTROL THEORY

SOCIAL BONDING THEORY

CONTAINMENT THEORY

STAIN THEORY

CULTURAL TRANSMISSION THEORY

INTERVIEWS WITH SUFFERERS-

- **SANDEEP SHARMA, A YOUNG 18-YEAR-OLD BOY WHO DROPOUTS HIS STUDIES BY TERMINATING FROM TWO TIMES.**
- **RAHUL JAIN, HE IS FIRST FAILED IN 11TH CLASS DUE TO JOINING OF BAD COMPANY IN NEW SCHOOL.**
- **SURAJ YADAV, A VERY POOR BOY COMES FROM LOW STANDARD FAMILY.**



OBSERVATIONS ON SUFFERER-

THE COMMON THING IN THIS INTERVIEW IS ALL ARE DUMB IN STUDIES, SOMETIMES MIND IS NOT DEVELOPED AT PROPER TIME BUT THE ACTUAL PROBLEM IS PARENTAL SUPPORT IS VERY WEEK AND CARELESS JOB OF TEACHER AND PRINCIPAL OF SCHOOLS WHO CAN'T MANAGE TO MAINTAIN THIS TYPE OF ENVIRONMENT OR SOLVE PROBLEMS TO HIRED A WELL EDUCATED TEACHERS IN SCHOOL WHO UNDERSTANDS STUDENTS SOCIOLOGY OR STOPPING THIS ACTIVITIES IN SCHOOLS. SCHOOL IS LIFE PART OF STUDENTS, IF SCHOOL STAFFS MAKING A WELL-PLANNED STUDYING ENVIRONMENT DEFINITELY NO ONE STUDENTS DO MASS BUNK OR ATTENDING CLASSES PROPERLY. IF PARENTS WATCHING ACTIVITY OF SON TIME TO TIME AND GIVING RIGHT TIME AWARENESS ABOUT CRIMES AND GOOD KNOWLEDGE THE RATIO OF CRIMES AND THIS TYPE OF ENVIRONMENT TO DROPOUT'S STUDIES IN SCHOOLS MAKES 100 PERCENT SURE TO DECREASES. THE REASON BEHIND TO CRACK 10TH CLASS BY GIVING OPEN PRIVATE EXAM IS ONLY TO MAKING CERTIFICATE WHICH IS COMPULSORY TO MAKING DRIVING LICENSE FOR DOING CAB DRIVER JOBS IN FUTURES.



ALARMING FACTS OF JUVENILE DELINQUENCY- (RAJASTHAN)-

TOTAL POPULATION OF RAJASTHAN IS 68548437 IN 2011 AND 79.1% POPULATION LIVES IN RURAL AREA AND REMAINING 21.9% LIVES IN URBAN AREAS.

POPULATION OF CHILD AGE (0-6) IS 10649504 AND 16.3% IN RURAL 13.1% IN URBAN AREAS.

THE LITERATE'S POPULATION IN RAJASTHAN IS 38275282 (66.1%).

A TOTAL OF 5,913 CASES SEXUAL HARASSMENT, RAPES AND MURDER WERE REGISTERED UNDER THE POCSO ACT FROM JANUARY 2015 TO DECEMBER 2017 IN INDIA



IN 2015, RAJASTHAN' DISTRICTS WERE REGISTERED A TOTAL 1825 CASES. 54 CASES OF MURDER, 539 CASES OF SEXUAL HARASSMENT, AND 1232 CASES OF RAPES.

IN 2016, 1962 CASES WERE REGISTERED IN THIS YEAR. 38 MURDER, 577 SEXUAL HARASSMENT AND 1347 RAPES.

IN 2017, 2126 CASES WERE REGISTERED IN THIS YEAR. 47 MURDER, 761 SEXUAL HARASSMENT AND 1318 RAPES.

POCSO (ACT)-

THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN FROM SEXUAL OFFENCES ACT (POCSO ACT) 2012.



THE MAIN CONSEQUENCES OR FACTORS TO STOP JUVENILE DELINQUENCIES ARE-

PROPER GUIDENCE

RESPONSIBLE PARENTS

BETTER SURROUNDINGS

NGO OR VOLUNTEERS

SPECIAL ATTENTION TO STREET CHILDREN

MESSAGE FOR SOCIETY ON JUVENILE DELEQUENCY-BY. KIRAN BEDI (IPS)



7. REFERENCES-

FIRST, MY OWN VIEWS BY SEEING AND OBSERVATION THIS TYPE OF ENVIRONMENT IN OUR SOCIETY ON JUVENILE DELINQUENCY.

SECOND,

[HTTPS://YOUTHACTION.IN/2016/09/JUVENILE-CRIMES-IN-INDIA/](https://youthaction.in/2016/09/juvenile-crimes-in-india/)
[HTTPS://WWW.SMILEFOUNDATIONINDIA.ORG/OURCHILDREN.HTML](https://www.smilefoundationindia.org/ourchildren.html)
[HTTPS://PREZI.COM/KVE8LACC4PE7/A-STUDY-ABOUT-JUVENILE-DELINQUENCY/](https://prezi.com/kve8lacc4pe7/a-study-about-juvenile-delinquency/)
[HTTPS://BLOG.FORUMIAS.COM/JUVENILE-DELINQUENCY-IN-INDIA/](https://blog.forumias.com/juvenile-delinquency-in-india/)



THANK YOU

