

Summer training project under NHM, Odisha

BACKGROUND

- GoI initiated Fixed Day Static Service (FDS) to ensure quality of services, better coverage and unmet need.
- In Odisha FDS named as Parivar Kalyan Diwas (PKD).
- PKD provides Spacing (IUD, Oral Pills, Condom) and limiting methods (Male and Female sterilization) of Family Planning services.
- lack of HR, Infrastructure and consumables directly affecting the quality of PKD.

RESEARCH QUESTION

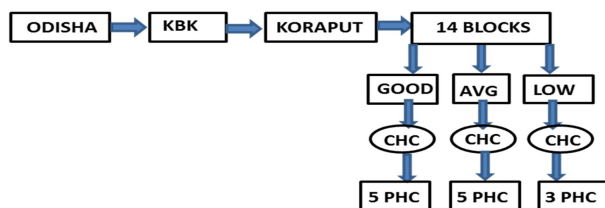
What is the institutional preparedness for quality **Parivar Kalyan Diwas (PKD)** in Koraput, Odisha?

OBJECTIVES

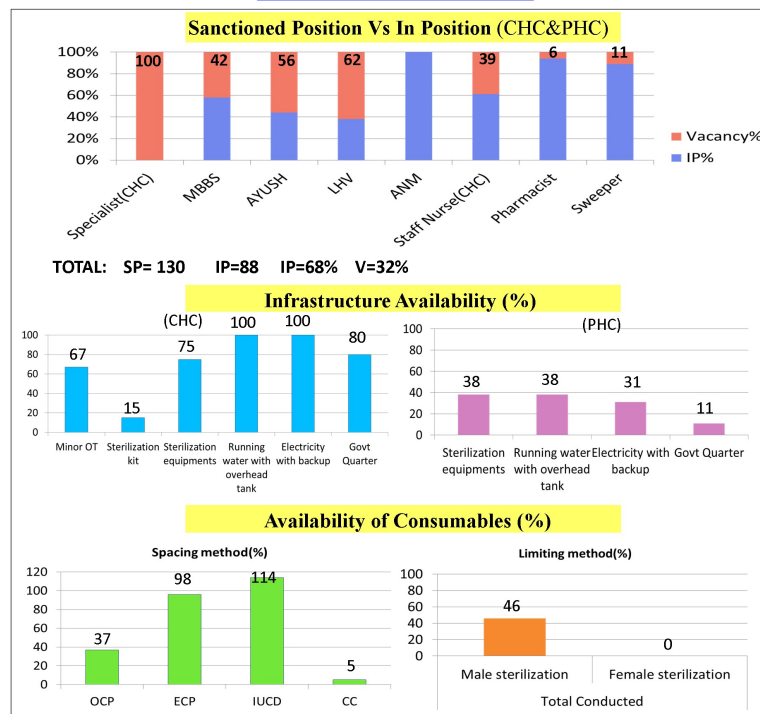
1. To assess Human Resource (HR) available against the sanctioned strength.
2. To assess the availability of required infrastructure to organize quality PKD
3. To Study the consumables required for quality PKD.

METHODOLOGY

- **Sources of data** : Primary data - Personal interview of Medical Officer (MO)/ Lady Health Visitor (LHV)
- **Tool used** : Semi Structured questionnaire
- **Study design** : Exploratory
- **Sampling technique**: Stratified sampling
- **Sample size** : 3 CHC and 13 PHC (Total=16)
- **Study duration** : 2 months
- **Study setting** : Koraput district of Odisha



ANALYSIS



FIELD LEARNINGS

1. Understanding NHM, health system of Odisha
2. Several projects: 5*5 Matrix, RMNCH+A and Family planning services.
3. Evolution of family planning in India and family planning programme.
4. On ground delivery of services at District level.
5. Interaction with field functionaries and key service providers for family planning services.
6. Visited CHC, PHC and DH for institutional preparedness for Parivar Kalyan Diwas.
7. Visited one PHC under PPP mode.
8. PPP— approval for PPP, Selection of NGO and different projects undergoing at Odisha
9. Lack of infrastructure also effects the HR availability.
10. Out of 67% of available OT, 33% is not functional representing improper maintenance of available resources.
11. Irregular supply of consumables and infrastructure non availability is affecting the complete utilization of even the available resources.

MAJOR FINDINGS

Category	Findings	Facts
PKD	Conducted without plan	15/16 Institutions
HR	1.High Vacancy in case of Specialist<LHV<AYUSH<MBBS<Staff Nurse	100% Specialist 42% MBBS 62% LHV 39% Staff Nurse 56% AYUSH
Infrastructure	1.One CHC found with functional Family Planning OT 2. Inadequate Equipment's (surgical kit) 3. Infrastructure available at PHC is less	1/3 CHC - 33% Functional Minor OT 15% available Less than 50 %
Consumables	Irregular supply of consumables	(MalaN)OCP - 37% ECP - 98% IUCD 380A -114% CC - 5%
	More emphasis on limiting than spacing method	Sterilizations conducted at SDH&DH- 70% Limited consumables at CHC & PHC

RECOMMENDATIONS

- Koraput is a HPD, HR availability should be enhanced to provide required services.
- Supply chain mechanism should be strengthened to avoid irregularities in consumables.
- All the required infrastructure may be ensured through campaign.



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