

DISSERTATION SUBMITTED TO



For the partial fulfilment for the award of the degree of
Master of Business Administration (MBA) In Rural Management
On the topic

**A Brief study on socio –economic conditions of scheduled tribes in
Ghargoda block of Raigarh district Chhattisgarh**

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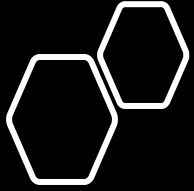
Introduction

- India is a very diverse country that is famous for its democracy which we all know-how Indian people are different than other countries people because in India the culture of people and their families all are different and different caste these all things make India different than another country. when we are talking about tribal India, they play a measure role in India. . In India when tribal people don't know about the market area and urban areas that time, they are very much separated from other people in their local area them which is directly impacting their economic activity and economic conditions in after a long time they change their mindset and they come up to urban market and get a positive response from them and after some time they change their mindset and interact with more people many development works happened in their area. Chhattisgarh, in India Chhattisgarh is a very youngest state than other states of India when this state was made many people are divided into different parts and the same many tribal people are divided into two parts some are in Chhattisgarh, and some are Madhya Pradesh Raigarh District is famous for its steel factory and coal industry which is a direct impact on their economic conditions. When Raigarh district was made is also famous for forest cultivation and the tribal community of Raigarh district when tribal people are engaging with forest cultivation and agriculture activities which is help them to grow in their economic conditions and they also try doing non-farming which helps them to grow their economic conditions when tribal people are also engaging with work .

Objective

To explore the nature of economy of tribes

To analyse the ground realities of their practises of livelihood and market chain with respect to their living conditions.



Methodology

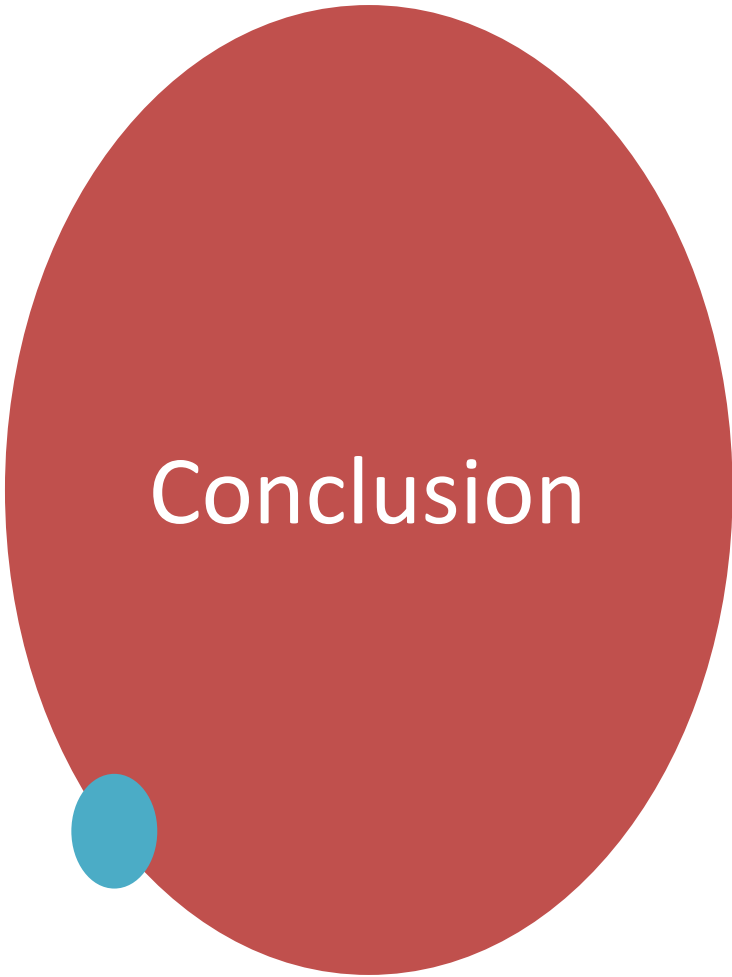
- The study would adopt a conceptual approach and observations of the Indian Tribes in the tribal rural areas in Raigarh district of Chhattisgarh state. The explorative and descriptive design will be used to conduct this study. Data will be gathered which includes qualitative and quantitative data, mixed methods and tools will be prepared qualitatively and quantitatively. Primary data will be collected through structured questionnaire and issues will be explored by conducting focused group discussions (FGDs) with the community of the studied area. For comparing the current results, secondary data will be collected from journals, textbooks, videos.

Finding Analysis

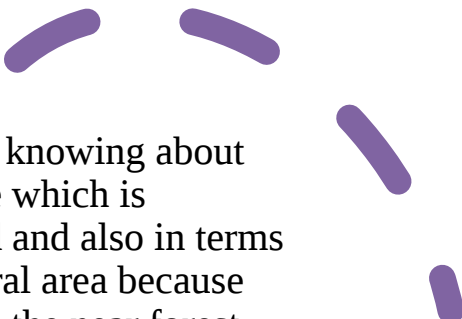
- In this study where the focus is that to know about the socio-economic conditions of Tenda village after, the study we find where the main working area is farming and forest cultivation which helps them to improve their economic conditions. Tribal people of Tenda village are a measured focus on farming but before some years they are facing water problem for their farming and other uses of water, which is they need its impact on their livelihood, so they are not able to gain more money for their livelihood. At present time most farmers stay in the soil-based house. For the last 10 years, tribal people don't know about new farming methods but at present time many farmers are following the new method of farming it helps them to improve their economic conditions. In a village, 60% population depending on forest cultivation for their livelihoods they went their local forest area and collect as per market demand because they sell their all cultivation in the local market where they depend on selling and buy their household products which they need. Because they do not about other markets to sell their products or middleman where they buy-in low price, so they are not getting the actual price which they need. After some years when government programs reach their village area then they also join the SHGs group for getting benefits from the government policy which helps them to get more money to improve their economic growth and development of their family. But in 15 to 20 years so many things are change because many trees are cut by local people and also, they are facing water problems in their local area which is a direct impact on the livelihood in village people.

Result and discussion

- The study of tribal people of Tenda village where we find the gap between their livelihood activity which is a direct impact on their economic conditions and like more forest cultivation which is not good for them because we need to save forest as well the tribal people are not thinking about how they damage their local resource area because they only think about the benefits from the forest when we focus on their socio-economic conditions it's very important to manage the forest because it gives long term benefit to them if the forest safe and good manage by them so they get more benefit from the forest they also need training for so many things like farming and other work which they will do it in their local area so it helps then to improve their life and livelihood quality



Conclusion

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- In this study we are focus on knowing about tribal people in Tenda village which is important for their livelihood and also in terms of the development of the rural area because the tribal community stays in the near forest area and they are not easily accessible to an urban area so this is the main impact on their livelihood because if they know about urban market places and how to sell in an urban area better than local market and also they don't know to easily understand the common things in this study we understand the tribal people of Tenda village and their socio-economic conditions how they spend their life for improving their economic conditions and grow there, a family where they work for to improve that and make their lives sustainable in future.

Recommendation and suggestions

To improve their farming system and also provides training to improve their farming techniques because it helps them to improve their economic conditions.

To improve their water problem for their farming in a different session which they like to do as per market demand and supply.

To provide the information on different policies from the government which special for tribal people.

To teach them about their forest cultivation were they good price and good market to sell their cultivation product.

Give them good knowledge about education because it helps them in future where they get good benefits from different level.

Promote different other work non-farming and other work as per local resources which they easily available in their local area.

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Thank you

