

**Time - 3 Hour****MM-70**

The question paper contains only one printed page.

(A) Describe the following (32)

1. Define rurban area/peri urban area and drivers responsible for emergence of peri urban areas in India. Support your answer with relevant example
2. Explain rural society and structures in context of India.
3. What do you mean by urbanization. Describe trends of urbanization in India. (10 marks)
4. Describe modernization and analyze potential advantages and disadvantages of modernization.

(B) Answer the following questions briefly (20)

1. Elaborate challenges associated with rurban areas
2. What steps do you suggest for development of rurban areas. List out your role as development professional.
3. Do you think rurban areas are most vulnerable in terms of environment degradation and decline in quality of life. If yes, How?
4. Describe trend of migration and its effects with reference to India.

(C) Write short notes on following (18)

1. Changes in rural society: Concept and theories
2. Processes of social change in India
3. Livelihood and food security in peri urban areas