

**Time - 3 Hour**

The question paper contains one printed page.

MM-70Attempt any **FIVE QUESTIONS**. Each question's answer should limit up to 500 words.

Q. 1. Differentiate between the Gender and Sex; gender roles: productive, reproductive and community roles.

Q. 2. Write Short Notes on any two:

- d) CEDAW and Development
- e) National Policy for Empowerment of Women
- f) Gender and Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)

Q. 3. In the state of Rajasthan, Bihar, Jharkhand, Maharashtra Uttar Pradesh and Madhya Pradesh out migration is high. Is it a gender issue? If Yes, why and if No, why? Analyze the situation using gender lens for your own state with appropriate examples.

Q. 4. How needs-based approach is different than rights-based approach? What are the principles of rights-based approach? Identify challenges in using rights-based approach.

Q. 5. Read the Case below and suggest gender mainstreaming in the state

An Indian state has highest female literacy rate and favorable child sex ratio which are considered better indicators in terms of women empowerment. Despite the favorable social indicators, the status of women was not good because of increasing trend of crime against women, low political participation, lack of access and control over property in the state. High literacy and education of women did not translate into higher employment opportunities, occupational mobility and social status of women. The work participation of women is 22.1 as compared to men at 56.6 in rural areas and 19.1 as compared to men at 55.2 in urban areas. In that state, panchayati raj system is very strong.

Q. 6. Write differences between

- A. Gender Budgeting
- B. Gender Equity and Equality

Q. 7. Read the sentences below and write your answer in favor or against the statements. Justify with suitable examples. Attempt any two questions:

- 7.1 Women have less access and control over resources as compared to men.
- 7.2 Participation of women in market activities as farmer is very low.
- 7.3 Women are limited to unpaid and on farm labor and household work while men are engaged in paid off and off farm activities in rural areas.

Q. 8. Explain why it is important to employ a gender perspective in development in India. Describe these approaches WID, WAD, GAD and WE. Substantiate your answer with examples.

Q. 9. Referring to your own community explain how gender is constructed.

