

**Time - 3 Hour****MM-70**

The question paper contains 2 printed page.

A. All questions are compulsory and carry equal marks. 1 mark each

I) Caste System as propounded by sacred scriptures is an example of what kind of stratification

- 1) Parallel
- 2) Vertical
- 3) Horizontal
- 4) None of the above

II) Dhargar pastoralists are found in which state.

- 1) Rajasthan
- 2) Gujarat
- 3) Maharashtra
- 4) Jammu and Kashmir

III) Which of the following agro ecological region has the highest tribal population?

- 1) Indo Gangetic River Basin
- 2) Western Dry region
- 3) Western Coastal Plains
- 4) North Eastern Hill Ranges

IV) Which State has highest rate of urbanization as per census 2011?

- 1) Himachal Pradesh
- 2) Rajasthan
- 3) Maharashtra
- 4) Madhya Pradesh

V) Which state has the highest number of internal migrant workers?

- 1) Maharashtra
- 2) Odisha

- 3) Kerala
- 4) None of the Above

B. Answer any three in not more than 50 words. 5 Marks each

- I. Hierarchy and Vertical stratification
- II. Horizontal Stratification, Pluralism and Difference
- III. Tribe-Pastoralist-Caste Continuum
- IV. Tribal Subsistence Systems
- V. Rural-Urban Continuum
- VI. Polycentric Urban Agglomeration
- VII. Occupations of seasonal migrants



C. Answer any five in not more than 200 words. 8 Marks each

- I. How does ecological natural resource base of regions influences the choice of subsistence strategies? Discuss with reference to one agro ecological region of India.
- II. What is the significance of farming as a subsistence system for settled society? Explain with reference to any two agro ecological regions of India.
- III. What are Pastoral subsistence systems? Discuss with reference to two pastoral communities.
- IV. What are the main agrarian classes in India?
- V. What is exclusionary urbanization especially with reference to million plus cities in India? Explain with examples.
- VI. What are the main issues regarding dignified survival and better quality of life faced by internal migrants in India?
- VII. Discuss the main development and governance challenges faced by census towns in India?
- VIII. What are the main components of the National Rurban Mission of GoI?

D. Answer one of the following in not more than 500 words. 10 Marks

- I. Multiple hierarchies and discrete identities characterize the dynamic social realities of a transforming rural India. Discuss with examples.
- II. What are the multiple meanings of 'Rurban' India? Discuss some of the key development challenges and opportunities associated with this rapidly transforming rural reality?
- III. Discuss the features and pattern of urbanization in India in the 21st century. Comment on the emerging rural and urban linkages.